









Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and dense.

Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and dense.

Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and dense. There are several lines of text written in red ink, interspersed with the black text.

Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and dense.







Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a continuation of the previous page, written in a cursive style.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a continuation of the manuscript's content, written in a cursive style.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a continuation of the previous page, with a circular seal on the right.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a continuation of the previous page, containing several lines of text.

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a continuation of the historical account, written in black ink on aged paper. The text is dense and covers the lower half of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a continuation of the previous page, written in black ink on aged paper.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a continuation of the manuscript's content, written in a cursive style.

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a continuation of the historical account, written in black ink on aged paper.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a continuation of the historical account, written in black ink on aged paper.

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a continuation of the text from the previous page, written in a cursive style.

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a continuation of the manuscript's content, written in a cursive style.

Handwritten notes in a cursive script, likely a list or index, with some words underlined. The text is written on a piece of paper with a red horizontal line at the top.



Handwritten text in Persian script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The text is written in black ink on aged paper.

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Handwritten text in Persian script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The text is written in black ink on aged paper.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.

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Handwritten text in three columns, likely a manuscript page. The script is dense and cursive, with some red ink used for headings or initials. The text is written in a language that appears to be Persian or Arabic, based on the script and the use of red ink for emphasis.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal columns. Red ink is used for headings and certain words throughout the text.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of medieval Islamic manuscripts. The red lines serve as section dividers.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of medieval Islamic manuscripts. The red lines serve as section dividers.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in black ink on aged paper. There are three distinct sections of text, separated by horizontal red lines. The first section is at the top, the second in the middle, and the third at the bottom. The handwriting is dense and somewhat slanted.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in black ink on aged paper. There are three distinct sections of text, separated by horizontal red lines. The first section is at the top, the second in the middle, and the third at the bottom. The handwriting is dense and somewhat slanted.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or index, organized into columns. Red ink is used for headings or section markers. The text is written on aged, slightly stained paper.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or index, organized into columns. Red ink is used for headings or section markers. The text is written on aged, slightly stained paper.



Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The text is dense and appears to be a list or a detailed account.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The text is dense and appears to be a list or a detailed account.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is written in black ink on parchment, with several lines of text. A prominent red initial 'C' is visible at the top left. The text is arranged in a single column.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is written in black ink on parchment, with several lines of text. A prominent red initial 'C' is visible at the top left. The text is arranged in a single column.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is organized into three horizontal sections, each separated by a red line. The script is dense and fills the page.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is organized into three horizontal sections, each separated by a red line. The script is dense and fills the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is organized into three horizontal sections, each separated by a red line. The script is dense and fills the page.



Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Latin, arranged in three columns. The text is written in black ink, with some red ink used for initials or headings. The script is dense and cursive.

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Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Latin, arranged in three columns. The text is written in black ink, with some red ink used for initials or headings. The script is dense and cursive.



Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words highlighted in red ink. The script is dense and cursive.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words highlighted in red ink. The script is dense and cursive.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words highlighted in red ink. The script is dense and cursive.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in black ink on aged paper, with some red ink used for headings or initials. The script is dense and fills the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in black ink on aged paper, with some red ink used for headings or initials. The script is dense and fills the page.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in black ink on aged paper, with some red ink used for headings or initials. The script is dense and fills the page.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or specific entries.

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Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or specific entries.



Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Latin, arranged in three horizontal columns. The text is written in black ink with red ink used for initials and rubrics. The script is dense and cursive, typical of the 12th or 13th century.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Latin, arranged in three horizontal columns. The text is written in black ink with red ink used for initials and rubrics. The script is dense and cursive, typical of the 12th or 13th century.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Latin, arranged in three horizontal columns. The text is written in black ink with red ink used for initials and rubrics. The script is dense and cursive, typical of the 12th or 13th century.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Latin, arranged in three horizontal columns. The text is written in black ink with red ink used for initials and rubrics. The script is dense and cursive, typical of the 12th or 13th century.

101  
v9

101  
M



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is written in black ink on parchment, with several lines of text separated by horizontal lines. There are some red ink markings, possibly initials or rubrics, interspersed throughout the text.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is written in black ink on parchment, with several lines of text separated by horizontal lines. There are some red ink markings, possibly initials or rubrics, interspersed throughout the text.



Handwritten text in three columns, written in a cursive script. Red ink is used for headings and initials. The text is arranged in three distinct columns within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten text in three columns, written in a cursive script. Red ink is used for headings and initials. The text is arranged in three distinct columns within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten text in three columns, written in a cursive script. Red ink is used for headings and initials. A circular stamp is visible in the upper right corner of the first column. The text is arranged in three distinct columns within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten text in three columns, written in a cursive script. Red ink is used for headings and initials. The text is arranged in three distinct columns within a rectangular frame.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or inventory, with some red ink markings.

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Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or inventory, with some red ink markings.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three distinct columns within a rectangular frame.

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Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three distinct columns within a rectangular frame.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or specific entries.

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Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or specific entries.

101  
1.7

101  
1.8



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or index, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The text is written in black ink on aged paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or index, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The text is written in black ink on aged paper.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or index, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The text is written in black ink on aged paper.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink markings.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the page.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink markings.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink markings.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink markings.







Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or initials.

Handwritten text in two columns, continuing the list or index, with some red ink used for headings or initials.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or initials.

Handwritten text in two columns, continuing the list or index, with some red ink used for headings or initials.

101  
101

101  
101



Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The script is dense and cursive. A small circular stamp or seal is visible on the right side of the middle section.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The script is dense and cursive.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The script is dense and cursive.



Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of medieval manuscripts. The top section contains approximately 10 lines of text, the middle section about 12 lines, and the bottom section about 10 lines. Some words are written in red ink, likely for emphasis or as headings.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of medieval manuscripts. The top section contains approximately 10 lines of text, the middle section about 12 lines, and the bottom section about 10 lines. Some words are written in red ink, likely for emphasis or as headings.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of medieval manuscripts. The top section contains approximately 10 lines of text, the middle section about 12 lines, and the bottom section about 10 lines. Some words are written in red ink, likely for emphasis or as headings.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of medieval manuscripts. The top section contains approximately 10 lines of text, the middle section about 12 lines, and the bottom section about 10 lines. Some words are written in red ink, likely for emphasis or as headings.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or corrections.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or index, with some red ink used for headings or corrections.

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Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or index, with some red ink used for headings or corrections.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing. Some words are written in red ink, possibly indicating headings or specific entries.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or index. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing. Some words are written in red ink, possibly indicating headings or specific entries.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing. Some words are written in red ink, possibly indicating headings or specific entries.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or index. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing. Some words are written in red ink, possibly indicating headings or specific entries.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or inventory, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal bands within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or inventory, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal bands within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or inventory, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal bands within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or inventory, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal bands within a rectangular frame.



Handwritten text in three horizontal lines, likely a list or index, written in a cursive script. The text is contained within a rectangular border.

Handwritten text in three horizontal lines, likely a list or index, written in a cursive script. The text is contained within a rectangular border.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The text is written in black ink, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis. The script is dense and cursive.

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171

172



Handwritten text in three columns, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing. There are some red markings and a small circular stamp on the right side of the middle section.

Handwritten text in three columns, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing. There are some red markings and a small circular stamp on the right side of the middle section.

Handwritten text in three columns, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing. There are some red markings and a small circular stamp on the right side of the middle section.

Handwritten text in three columns, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing. There are some red markings and a small circular stamp on the right side of the middle section.



Handwritten text in three lines, written in black ink. The script is a cursive style, likely Persian or Arabic. There are some red ink markings or corrections interspersed within the text.

Handwritten text in three lines, written in black ink. The script is a cursive style, likely Persian or Arabic. There are some red ink markings or corrections interspersed within the text.

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The image shows a single page from an old manuscript. It contains three lines of handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly Persian or Urdu. The paper is aged and yellowed. The first line is at the top, the second in the middle, and the third at the bottom. There are some red markings or ink at the end of the second and third lines.

This image shows a page from an Arabic manuscript, featuring three distinct lines of text written in a cursive script. The paper is aged and shows some discoloration. The text is arranged horizontally across the page, with each line separated by a thin horizontal line. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page area.

The image shows a manuscript page from the 'Mushaf al-Furqan' in the Topkapı Palace Library. The page is divided into two columns of handwritten Arabic text in black ink. Red ink is used for headings and decorative elements. The text is written in a cursive style, and the page is framed by a simple border.

10







Handwritten text in Persian script, organized into three horizontal sections separated by red lines. The text is written in a cursive style.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or account, written in black ink. The text is organized into several horizontal lines, with some lines starting with red ink. The script is cursive and dense.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or account, written in black ink. The text is organized into several horizontal lines, with some lines starting with red ink. The script is cursive and dense.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or account, written in black ink. The text is organized into several horizontal lines, with some lines starting with red ink. A circular stamp or seal is visible on the right side of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or account, written in black ink. The text is organized into several horizontal lines, with some lines starting with red ink. The script is cursive and dense.



Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections. The text is written in black ink, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis. The script is cursive and dense.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections. The text is written in black ink, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis. The script is cursive and dense.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into three horizontal sections. The text is written in black ink, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis. The script is cursive and dense.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.



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Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or inventory, written in a cursive script. The text is organized into three distinct horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or inventory. The script is consistent with the top page, showing a structured arrangement of entries.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or inventory. The text is organized into three distinct horizontal sections, each containing multiple lines of writing.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or inventory. The script is consistent with the top page, showing a structured arrangement of entries.



Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular frame. The script is cursive and dense.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some lines starting with red ink. The script is dense and cursive.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some lines starting with red ink. The script is dense and cursive.



Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or historical document, featuring several lines of text with red ink used for headings or emphasis.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or historical document, featuring several lines of text with red ink used for headings or emphasis.



Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or corrections. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or corrections. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections within a rectangular frame.

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Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or corrections. The text is arranged in three horizontal sections within a rectangular frame.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or section markers.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or index, with red ink used for headings or section markers.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or section markers.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or index, with red ink used for headings or section markers.



Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal columns. The text is written in black ink on aged paper. There are three horizontal red lines separating the columns. The script is a cursive style, likely Shikasta.

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Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.

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Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.



Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and includes some red ink markings.

Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and includes some red ink markings. A circular seal is visible in the bottom right corner.

Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and includes some red ink markings.

Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and includes some red ink markings.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or specific entries.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or specific entries.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or specific entries. A circular stamp is visible on the left side of the middle column.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with red ink used for headings or specific entries.



Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or index, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.

Handwritten text in three columns, likely a list or index, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.

Handwritten text in three columns, continuing the list or index, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.







Handwritten text in the top margin of the top-right page.

Main body of handwritten text on the top-right page, organized into three horizontal sections.

Main body of handwritten text on the top-left page, organized into three horizontal sections.

Handwritten text in the top margin of the bottom-right page.

Main body of handwritten text on the bottom-right page, organized into two horizontal sections.

Main body of handwritten text on the bottom-left page, organized into three horizontal sections.



Handwritten text in three horizontal lines, written in a cursive script. The text is enclosed in a rectangular border. There are some ink stains at the top right.

Handwritten text in three horizontal lines, written in a cursive script. The text is enclosed in a rectangular border. There are some ink stains at the top left.

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Handwritten text in three horizontal lines, written in a cursive script. The text is enclosed in a rectangular border. There are some ink stains at the top right.

Handwritten text in three horizontal lines, written in a cursive script. The text is enclosed in a rectangular border. There are some ink stains at the top left.

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Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and dense.

Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and dense.

Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and dense.

Handwritten text in Persian script, arranged in three horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is cursive and dense.



Handwritten text in three horizontal columns, likely a list or index, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in three distinct horizontal bands within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten red text or signature at the bottom of the page.

Handwritten text in three horizontal columns, continuing the list or index from the previous page. The text is arranged in three distinct horizontal bands within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten text in three horizontal columns, continuing the list or index. The text is arranged in three distinct horizontal bands within a rectangular frame.

Handwritten text in three horizontal columns, continuing the list or index. The text is arranged in three distinct horizontal bands within a rectangular frame.

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110





Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or index, organized into three horizontal sections. The text is written in a cursive style and includes various names and titles, possibly related to the botanical illustrations on the left page. The right page is aged and shows signs of wear, with some discoloration and faint circular stamps or marks on the right edge.